WELINA

WELCOME



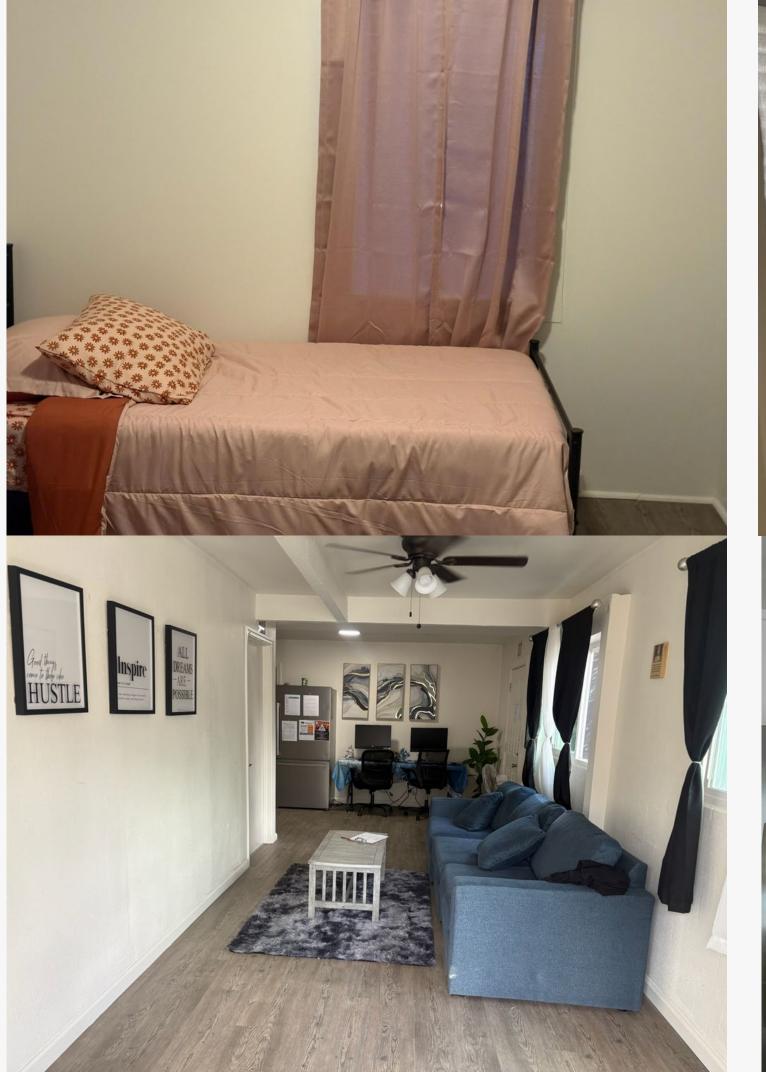


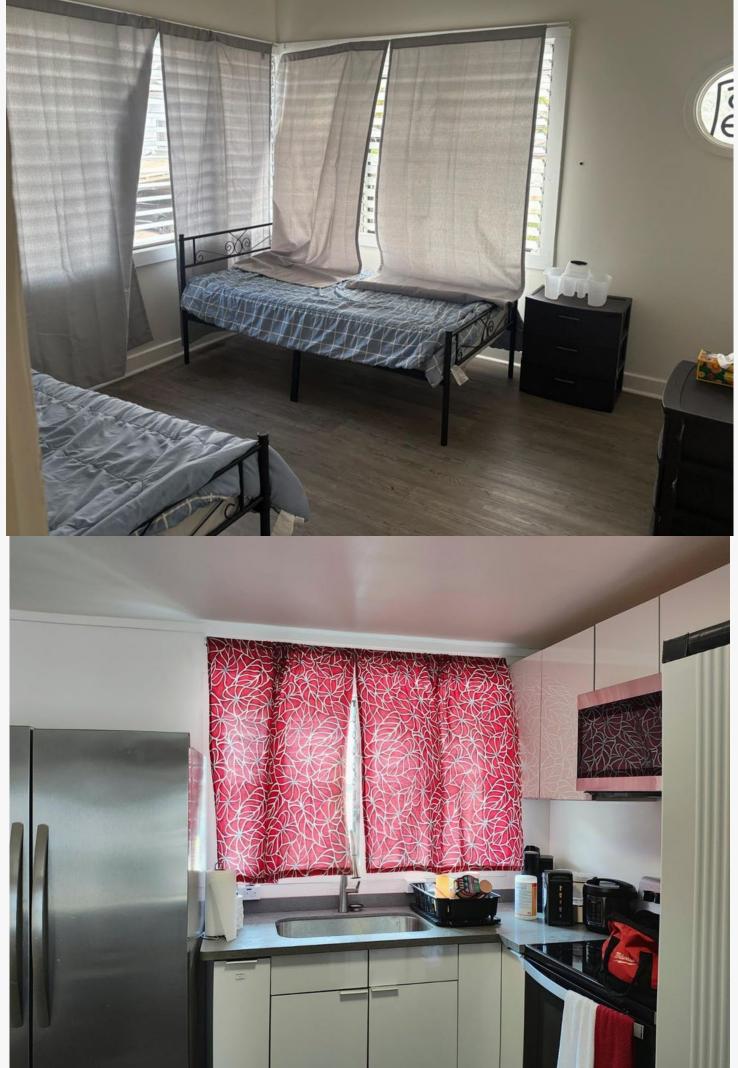


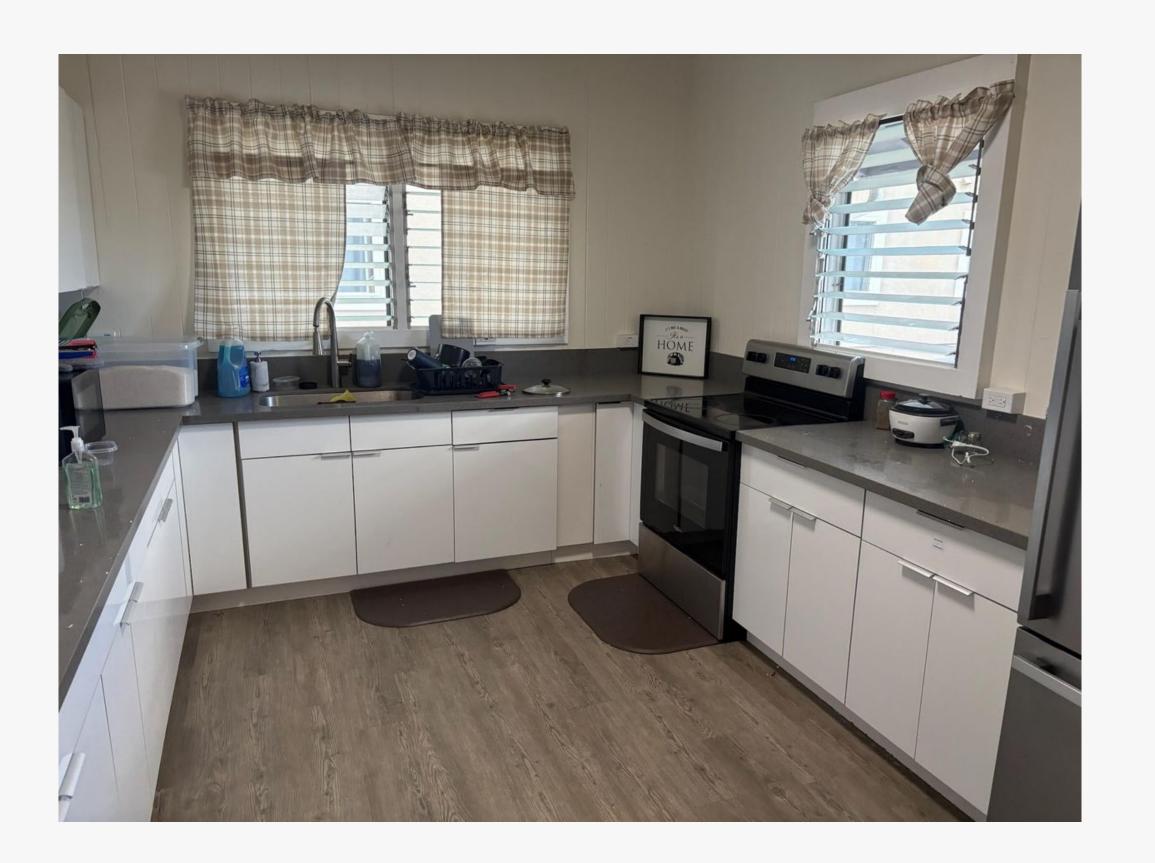
KAUHALE 'ŌPIO: WHAT MAKES US UNIQUE













MAHALO

FOR COMING



2025 Legislative Session Updates Relating to the Kauhale Initiative

Jun Yang
Coordinator on Homelessness

Statewide Office on Homelessness and Housing Solutions

Presentation to the Hawaii Interagency Council on Homelessness September 16, 2025



SOHHS Overview

- Established as an attached agency to DHS via Act 252 (SLH 2022), previously a temporary special project
- Develop and test innovative solutions to ending homelessness
- Identify and address gaps in the homeless service system
- Coordinate Hawai'i Interagency Council on Homelessness







Strategic Vision

- 1. People are in homes.
- 2. We have a robust housing ladder.
- 3. Hawai'i is a national leader in ending homelessness.



Where We Are:



Executing Innovative Homelessness Solutions



Funding Map

Act 209 (2018)

• \$30M 'Ohana Zones Pilot Program established

Act 252 (2022)

- Established SOHHS as DHS attached agency
- \$50K operating budget

Act 164 (2023)

- \$15M + \$33M Kauhale Initiative
- \$15M 'Ohana Zones Pilot Program
- \$1.92M SOHHS operating budget

Act 250 (2025)

• \$37.4M Kauhale Initiative (GO bonds)

7

Act 128 (2019)

- **\$2M** 'Ohana Zones Pilot Program
- Allowed use of private lands



• \$15M 'Ohana Zones Pilot Program

> Emergency Proclamation Relating to Homelessness (January 23, 2023)



- \$42.9M Kauhale Initiative
- \$8.38M 'Ohana Zones



'Ohana Zones

- Leveraging State and county resources to support projects
- Creating pathways for homeless individuals who were not prioritized for existing federal or local resources
- Built-in flexibilities regarding use of funds
- Catalyst for future homelessness partnerships with counties













Kauhale Initiative

- Quickly move people off the streets
- Create a sense of community to promote healing and transformation
- Demonstrate cost-effectiveness and optimization of resources



Kauhale Initiative



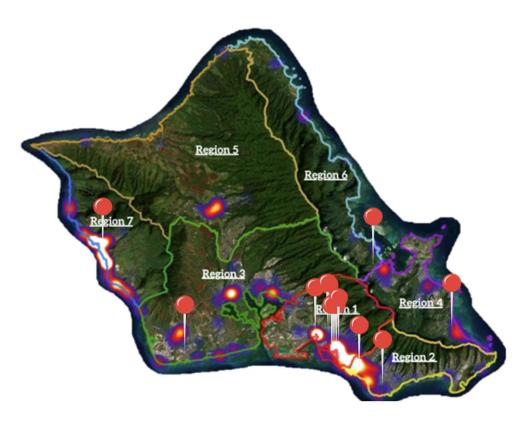






- 23 projects statewide
- 848 beds
- Subpopulations
 - Singles and couples
 - Medical respite
 - Families
 - Domestic violence
 - Young adults





Kauhale: O'ahu

- 16 projects
- 5 prospective sites in the pipeline
- Combination of new construction and conversion of existing structures
- High concentration of projects in the Iwilei corridor, including medical respite and behavioral health projects





Kauhale: Neighbor Islands

- 7 projects
- 2 prospective sites in the pipeline
- Most neighbor island projects are utilizing existing or converted structures
- Most sites under consideration require substantial infrastructure upgrades

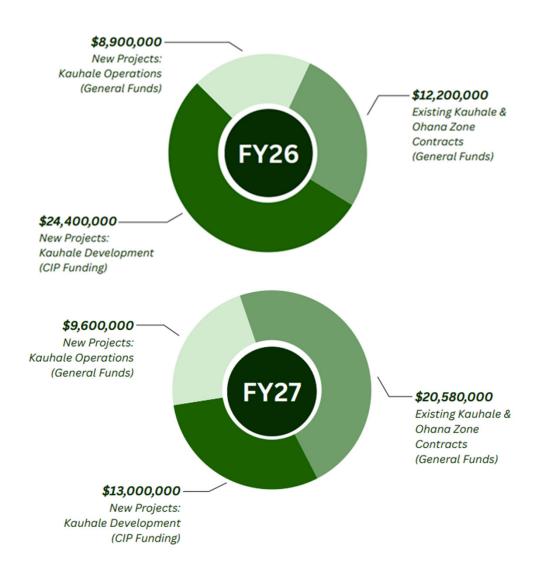


Where We Are Going:



Scaling Innovative Homelessness Solutions





TOTAL ACT 309 BUDGET FOR FY26-27:

\$88,680,000



FY26-27 Pipeline

Operating Funds

- Extend existing Kauhale projects
- Extend existing 'Ohana Zone projects
- Service and operating contracts for new Kauhale projects

CIP Funds

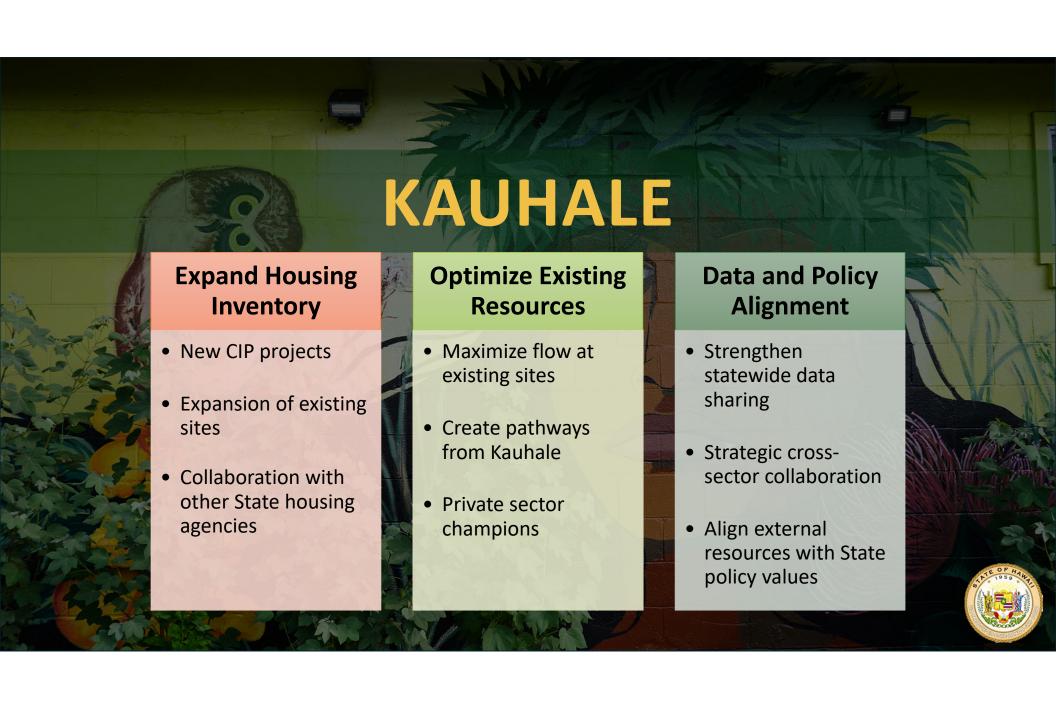
- New construction on State lands
- Acquisition of real property
- Infrastructure upgrades on State lands
- Accelerated process using EP



Additional Requirements

- Reporting
- Evaluation and assessment criteria
- 2+ bids for construction/development exceeding \$1 million
- Needs assessment and recommendations





Long-Term Impacts: Unsheltered Homelessness

- Kauhale and 'Ohana Zone projects create additional pathways off the streets and out of emergency services.
- Residents receive wraparound supportive services and person-focused housing navigation assistance to prevent returns to unsheltered homelessness.



Long-Term Impacts: Unsheltered Homelessness

UNSHELTERED

 Not suitable for human habitation

SHELTERS

- Often congregate
- Short-term
- Limited opportunities to build community

KAUHALE

- Private sleeping spaces, communal living spaces
- No arbitrary time limits
- Semi-independent living with opportunities to build tenancy skills
- · Emphasis on community building

INDEPENDENT LIVING

- Public housing
- Section 8/HCV
- LIHTC
- Permanent Supportive Housing
- Family reunification
- Kauhale villages intentionally fill the gap between shelters and fully independent living options, helping residents prepare for independent living while stabilizing in a supportive, healing environment
- Kauhale villages increase flow within the existing network of homeless services by creating "step up" opportunities for residents of existing shelters



Long-Term Impacts: Cost Savings

- Unsheltered individuals represent a large percentage of Medicaid high utilizers due to frequent emergency room visits
- Kauhale provide safe, stable alternatives to costly emergency room and hospital stays
- Medical respite Kauhale provide appropriate step-down care for fragile individuals who would otherwise remain hospitalized or be discharged to the streets

One medical respite Kauhale could save over \$1.3 million in annual hospital costs.

\$3,473

Average Inpatient Hospital Bed Night Rate

\$260

Estimated Medical Respite Kauhale Bed Night Cost

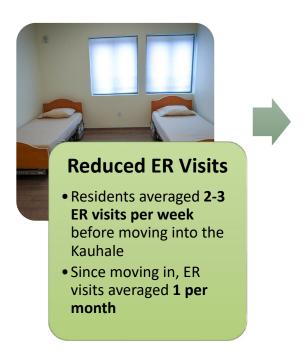
Cost savings based on 7 hospital bed nights compared to 7 medical respite Kauhale bed nights, for a Kauhale site with capacity for 62 individuals.



Long-Term Impacts: Cost Savings

CASE STUDY: HO'OKAHI LEO KAUHALE - O'AHU



















Long-Term Impacts: Healthier Communities

- Improved physical and mental health outcomes for formerly homeless individuals
- Reduced impacts of unsheltered homelessness on housed neighbors and businesses
- Improved pathways out of homelessness and diversion from homelessness



